

ASTHMA SLIDE RULE GUIDANCE NOTES

The Asthma Right Care Slide Rule has been developed by the clinically-led charity, International Primary Care Respiratory Group (IPCRG) to stimulate conversations about over-reliance on short-acting beta₂ agonists (SABA) to manage asthma, which we regard as a global problem that goes unchallenged far too often. Those conversations might be between prescribers, asthma educators, pharmacists and patients. As part of a growing social movement approach, we are now having these 1:1 conversations in twelve countries: between health care professionals with an interest in asthma and professional colleagues, and between people with asthma and health care professionals. Try and see how you can use it to get a conversation started.

These Guidance Notes provide potential steps and questions to ask when using the Asthma Right Care Slide Rule. Tailor it according to the person you are talking to.

More information, including a short video showing the Slide Rule being used, can be found at www.ipcrg.org/AsthmaRightCare

NOTE

There are some devices that do not contain 200 puffs. So please check the number in the devices you prescribe/dispense or use, and modify your messages accordingly.

Good luck with your conversations using the Asthma Right Care Slide Rule and thank you for participating in the programme. Please provide any comments, suggestions and feedback to projectsupport@theipcrg.org

The Asthma Right Care Team

September 2023

FURTHER READING

Royal College of Physicians UK National Review of Asthma Deaths
www.rcplondon.ac.uk/projects/national-review-asthma-deaths

National Institute for Health and Care Excellence summary of the NRAD evidence
www.nice.org.uk/advice/ktt5/chapter/evidence-context

“From 189 people who were on short-acting relievers at the time of death, the number of prescriptions was known for 165, and 65 of these (39%) had been prescribed more than 12 short-acting reliever inhalers in the year before they died, while 6 (4%) had been prescribed more than 50 reliever inhalers. Those prescribed more than 12 reliever inhalers were likely to have had poorly controlled asthma. To comply with recommendations, most people would usually need at least 12 preventer prescriptions per year. From 168 people on preventer inhalers at the time of death, either as stand-alone or in combination, the number of prescriptions was known for 128, and 49 of these (38%) were known to have been issued with fewer than 4 and 103 (80%) issued with fewer than 12 preventer inhalers in the previous year.”

Latest national asthma guidelines, the *Australian Asthma Handbook* (www.asthmahandbook.org.au) recommends that for adults and adolescents, the use of as-needed SABA (salbutamol or terbutaline) alone (without inhaled corticosteroids) should be considered ONLY for patients with very infrequent symptoms and no risk factors for flare-ups, i.e. only when all the following apply:

- daytime asthma symptoms less than twice per month
- no waking due to asthma while using as-needed SABA alone
- no history of severe flare-ups in previous 12 months
- no risk factors for severe flare-ups.

According to the latest guidelines, most adults and adolescents with asthma should be using inhaled corticosteroid-based treatment.

These notes were generated from the Asthma Right Care pilots and have been adapted with permission by IPCRG. They are advisory and intended for general use and should not be regarded as applicable to a specific case.

Healthcare professionals must use their own professional judgement and take into account local or

national regulations and guidelines. They are not intended to provide personal medical advice or replace the advice of an individual's physician and should not be regarded as clinical guidance or diagnosis.

IPCRG received funding from AstraZeneca to develop the Asthma Right Care Initiative.



ASTHMA SLIDE RULE GUIDANCE NOTES



OPTION 1

IF YOU ALREADY HAVE A RELATIONSHIP WITH THE PERSON

STEP 1

Hand your colleague/the person with asthma the Slide Rule and ask them to use the slider to answer the question:

- How much SABA would you think is acceptable for a person with asthma to be taking before you recommend a review? OR
- What level of patient SABA use (e.g. number of canisters/puffs) would worry/concern you?

OR if you are a healthcare professional with a patient, ask it after Question 4 of the ACT™: “During the past 4 weeks, how often have you used your blue puffer or reliever medication...?”
[see Slide Rule for possible answers]

STEP 2

EXPLANATION AND FURTHER DISCUSSION QUESTIONS

Example, if they move the slider to 6 in a year.

- You’ve given the answer of 6 canisters in a year. That equals 23 puffs per week; > 3 puffs a day.
- What are your thoughts after seeing that?
- Earlier, you mentioned > 8 puffs a week would worry you. After seeing this rule would you do anything differently?
- What are your thoughts on having SABA on repeat prescription?

OPTION 2

IF THE PERSON IS UNFAMILIAR TO YOU

STEP 1

INFORMATION GATHERING (“EXPLORING” QUESTIONS THAT YOU MAY LIKE TO USE)

- Introduction – Hello my name is..... I would like to speak with you to raise awareness of salbutamol/terbutaline/short-acting beta₂ agonist (SABA)/blue/grey puffer use in asthma.
- What do you know about SABA use in asthma and what it does?
- What number of canisters of SABA per individual asthma patient would you typically dispense in a pharmacy OR are prescribed by the practice OR do you use as an asthma patient? [Note: you can choose to ask them per day/per week/per year, or wait to see what period they volunteer].
- What number of canisters/puffs of SABA used by a person with asthma would worry/concern you?
- Why did you choose that number?
- What would you say is the problem with over-reliance on SABA? (if you are unsure, see Further Reading).
- For a well-controlled asthma patient, how many times do you think a patient would use the SABA/blue/grey puffer in a week?

STEP 2

ILLUSTRATE ASTHMA RIGHT CARE RULE CARD

(Look out for a shift in attention for those less aware of actual quantities).

Example, if they say 6 in a year.

- The Asthma Right Care Team has produced a Slide Rule. You’ve mentioned that you’d typically dispense/prescribe/ use 6 canisters in a year. That equals 23 puffs per week > 3 puffs a day.
- What are your thoughts after seeing that?
- Earlier, you mentioned > 8 puffs a week would worry you. After seeing this rule would you do anything differently?
- What are your thoughts on having SABA on repeat prescription?

OPTION 1 AND 2

STEP 3

Turn over Asthma Slide Rule to show reverse side to hold a new conversation about motivation. Note the Slider should be moved back to the left-hand side before asking Question 2.

- On a scale of 0–10 how confident do you feel to have a conversation with a person with asthma/GP/pharmacist/nurse about reducing the dose of SABA? [Ask them to slide it to the number that best describes their level of confidence].
- You say a [6] why not a 4 or 5? What would have made it a 7?
- On a scale of 0–10 how important is it that you organise a review given the answer you gave to number of SABA puffs?